

Mill Creek Water Quality Data Report



> The last open-water section of Mill Creek before its final underground stretch to the confluence with the North Saskatchewan River

CreekWatch is a program of the non-profit RiverWatch Institute of Alberta, specializing in community-based environmental monitoring and award-winning citizen science education for twenty-seven years. This 2021 Report shares our findings with the public, governments, and water quality professionals to collaboratively work towards the base-line monitoring and improvement of our stormwater creeks in Alberta.

This annual CreekWatch Report examines the state of Edmonton’s Mill Creek based on the water quality data collected with the assistance of community-based environmental monitoring groups and water quality technicians. You can view a snapshot of data in the attached graphs generated by the RiverWatch online and responsive [graphing tool](#). Thank you to EPCOR, HSBC, and Edmonton Community Foundation for major funding support and to all of our dedicated volunteers who have made this sampling season possible – we couldn’t have done it without you!

Mill Creek By-the-Numbers

	2021	2020	2019
Number of Sampling Events	40	25	14
Number of Data Points	280	225	159
Number of Sampling Hours	42	16	11

Analysis

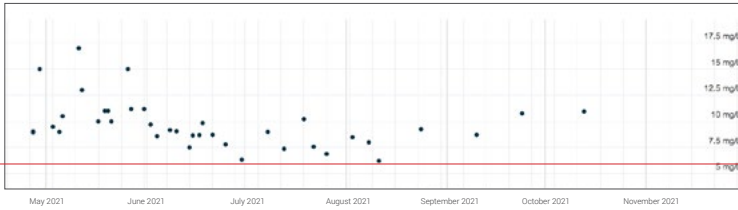
This year’s report shows an increase in the number of sampling events and data points generated by our technicians and volunteers. Based on median values, improvements were observed in dissolved oxygen, water temperature and phosphorus concentrations.

Mill Creek Water Quality Data

Parameter	Median Value		
	2021	2020	2019
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	9.2	9.0	7.9
Water Temperature (°C)	14	16	15
Turbidity (NTU)	10	28	12
pH	8.3	8.5	8.1
Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	0.15	0.25	0.25
Phosphorus (mg/L)	0.05	0.28	0.37
Chloride (mg/L)	175	100	200

NOTE: All data collected during the open water season of the specified calendar year.

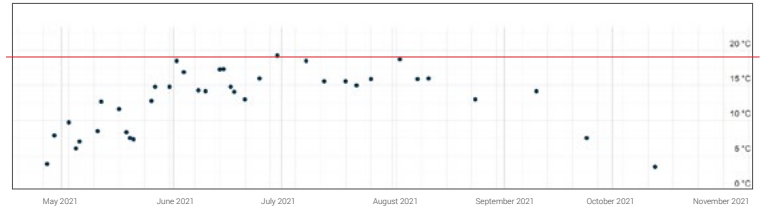
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)



Median 9.2

Dissolved oxygen concentrations are measured using either a YSI probe or a Hach kit with a drop-by-drop titration to show a change in water colour until totally clear. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is minimum 5 mg/L for instantaneous value.

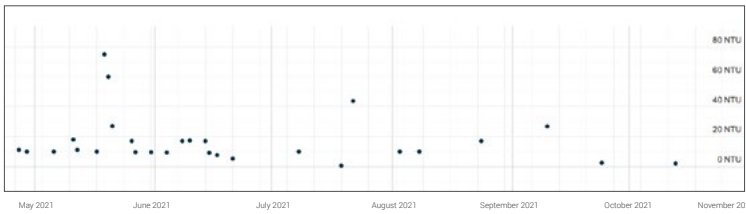
Water Temperature (°C)



Median 14

Water temperatures are measured using a non-mercury glass thermometer or YSI probe placed in flowing, shallow water near shore. Red line indicates the Water Quality Objective identified as an ideal value according to the Bow Basin Watershed Management Plan. Values should not exceed a maximum 18°. Higher values may cause stress on aquatic life.

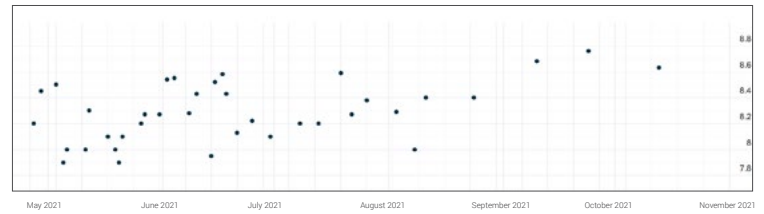
Turbidity (NTU)



Median 10

Turbidity is measured by slowly pouring water into a type of graduated cylinder marked with "Nephelometric Turbidity Units" or NTU's.

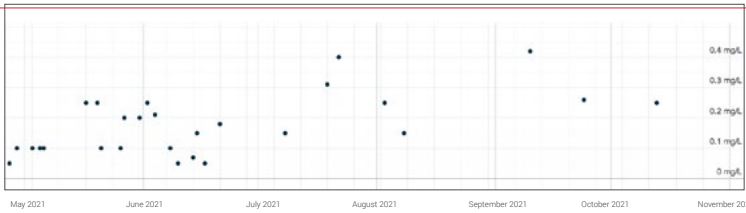
pH



Median 8.3

Creek pH is measured using either a YSI probe or a Hach kit that compare a change in water colour. The Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is a pH value outside the range of 6.5 - 9.

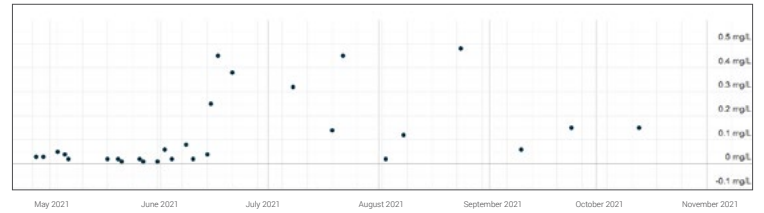
Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)



Median 0.15

Ammonia nitrogen concentrations are measured by dipping Hach test strips into water and noting the colour change. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is maximum 1.0 mg/L at pH 8.0, 10°C.

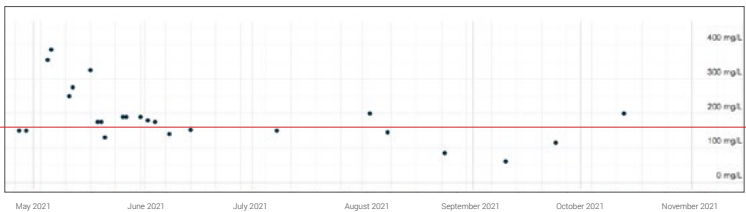
Phosphorus (mg/L)



Median 0.05

Orthophosphate concentrations are measured with either a LaMotte colorimeter or a Hach kit that compare a change in water colour.

Chloride (mg/L)



Median 175

Chloride concentrations are measured using Hach kits with a drop-by-drop titration to show a change in water colour from yellow to orange. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is maximum 120 mg/L.

To review our data reports, visit creekwatch.ca/creekwatch-reports