

# Confederation Creek Water Quality Data Report



> Looking west beneath a heavily treed section of our sampling site in Confederation Park

CreekWatch is a program of the non-profit RiverWatch Institute of Alberta, specializing in community-based environmental monitoring and award-winning citizen science education for twenty-seven years. This 2021 Report shares our findings with the public, governments, and water quality professionals to collaboratively work towards the base-line monitoring and improvement of our stormwater creeks in Alberta.

This annual CreekWatch Report examines the state of Calgary's Confederation Creek based on the water quality data collected with the assistance of community-based environmental monitoring groups and water quality technicians. You can view a snapshot of data in the attached graphs generated by the RiverWatch online and responsive [graphing tool](#). Thank you to HSBC, the Calgary Foundation, The City of Calgary, and the Bow River Basin Council for major funding support and to all of our dedicated volunteers who have made this sampling season possible – we couldn't have done it without you!

## Confederation Creek By-the-Numbers

	2021	2020	2019
Number of Sampling Events	33	37	26
Number of Data Points	249	272	206
Number of Sampling Hours	28	25	23.5

### Analysis

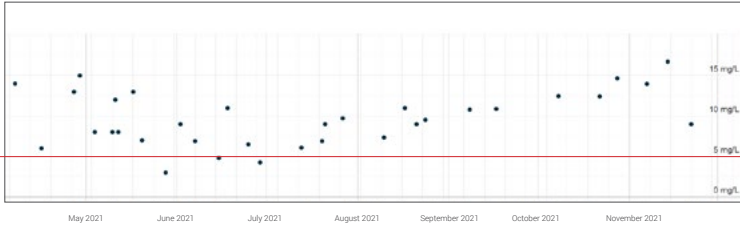
This year's report shows a similar number of sampling events and data points generated by our technicians and volunteers, and an increase in sampling hours. Based on median values, improvements were observed in dissolved oxygen, ammonia nitrogen and water temperature readings.

## Confederation Creek Water Quality Data

Parameter	Median Value		
	2021	2020	2019
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	9.0	7.0	9.5
Water Temperature (°C)	11	12	15
Turbidity (NTU)	10	10	12
pH	8.0	8.0	8.0
Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	0.18	0.25	0.25
Phosphorus (mg/L)	0.02	0.02	0
Chloride (mg/L)	185	158	175

NOTE: All data collected during the open water season of the specified calendar year.

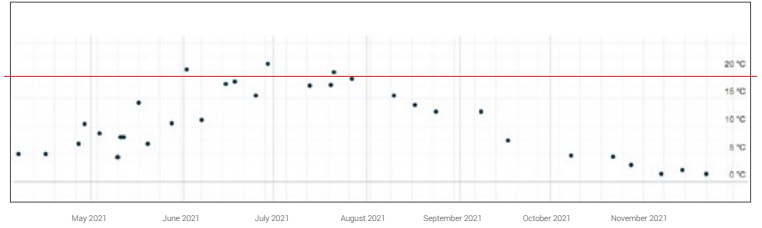
## Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)



**Median 9.0**

Dissolved oxygen concentrations are measured using either a YSI probe or a Hach kit with a drop-by-drop titration to show a change in water colour until totally clear. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is minimum 5 mg/L for instantaneous value.

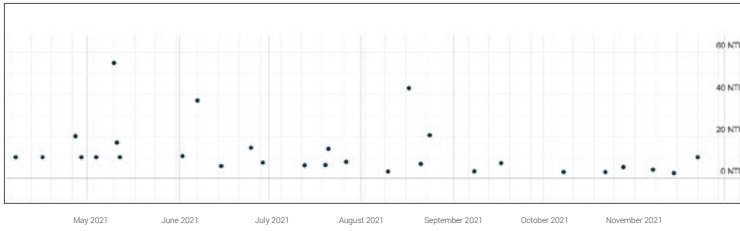
## Water Temperature (°C)



**Median 11**

Water temperatures are measured using a non-mercury glass thermometer or YSI probe placed in flowing, shallow water near shore. Red line indicates the Water Quality Objective identified as an ideal value according to the Bow Basin Watershed Management Plan. Values should not exceed a maximum 18°. Higher values may cause stress on aquatic life.

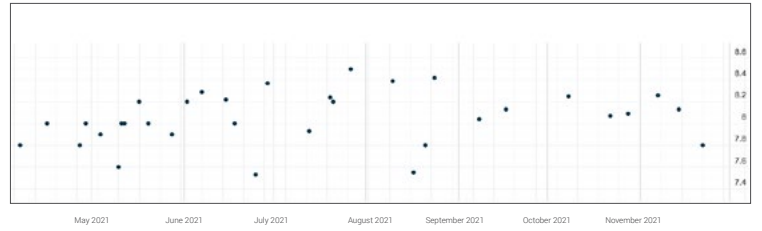
## Turbidity (NTU)



**Median 10**

Turbidity is measured by slowly pouring water into a type of graduated cylinder marked with "Nephelometric Turbidity Units" or NTU's.

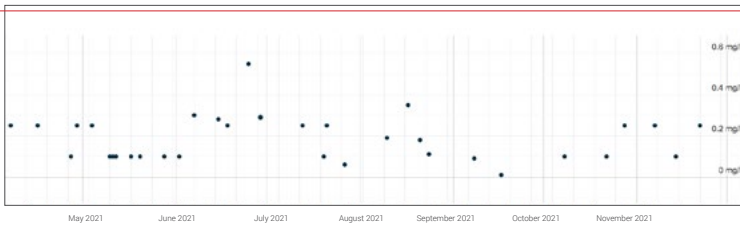
## pH



**Median 8.0**

Creek pH is measured using either a YSI probe or a Hach kit that compare a change in water colour. The Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is a pH value outside the range of 6.5 - 9.

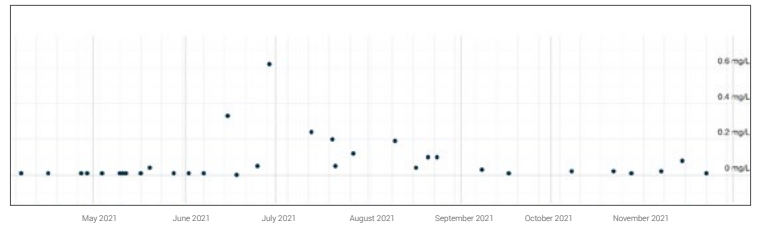
## Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)



**Median 0.18**

Ammonia nitrogen concentrations are measured by dipping Hach test strips into water and noting the colour change. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is maximum 1.0 mg/L at pH 8.0, 10°C.

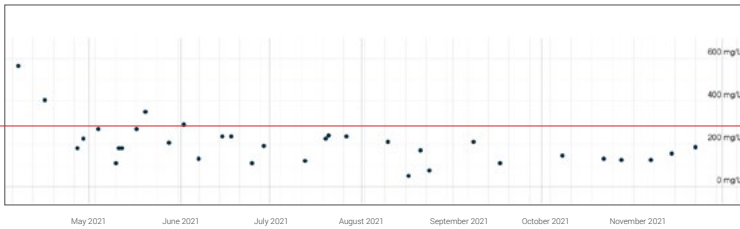
## Phosphorus (mg/L)



**Median 0.02**

Orthophosphate concentrations are measured with either a LaMotte colorimeter or a Hach kit that compare a change in water colour.

## Chloride (mg/L)



**Median 185**

Chloride concentrations are measured using Hach kits with a drop-by-drop titration to show a change in water colour from yellow to orange. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is maximum 120 mg/L.

To review our data reports, visit [creekwatch.ca/creekwatch-reports](https://creekwatch.ca/creekwatch-reports)