

## Billhill Creek Water Quality Data Report



> A south-facing view of the confluence of Bighill Creek with the Bow River in Cochrane, Alberta

CreekWatch is a program of the non-profit RiverWatch Institute of Alberta, specializing in community-based environmental monitoring and award-winning citizen science education for twenty-seven years. This 2021 Report shares our findings with the public, governments, and water quality professionals to collaboratively work towards the base-line monitoring and improvement of our stormwater creeks in Alberta.

This annual CreekWatch Report examines the state of Cochrane’s Bighill Creek based on the water quality data collected with the assistance of community-based environmental monitoring groups and water quality technicians. You can view a snapshot of data in the attached graphs generated by the RiverWatch online and responsive [graphing tool](#). Thank you to HSBC, the Calgary Foundation, The City of Calgary, and the Bow River Basin Council for major funding support and to all of our dedicated volunteers who have made this sampling season possible – we couldn’t have done it without you!

### Bighill Creek By-the-Numbers

	2021
Number of Sampling Events	7
Number of Data Points	57
Number of Sampling Hours	5

### Analysis

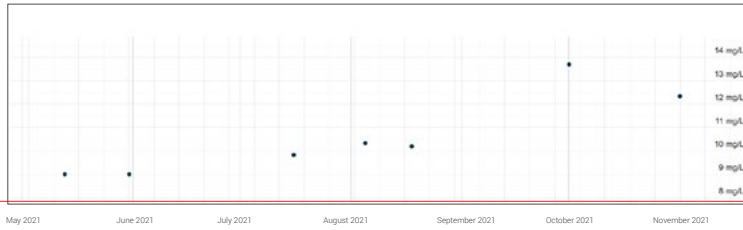
Given the median values, this first CreekWatch Report shows healthy levels of dissolved oxygen, ammonia nitrogen, phosphorus, water temperature, and chloride. Continued monitoring will allow greater comparisons over time to foster a better understanding of the health of this creek.

### Bighill Creek Water Quality Data

Parameter	2021
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)	10.2
Water Temperature (°C)	14
Turbidity (NTU)	10
pH	8.5
Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)	0.10
Phosphorus (mg/L)	0.02
Chloride (mg/L)	30

NOTE: All data collected during the open water season of the specified calendar year.

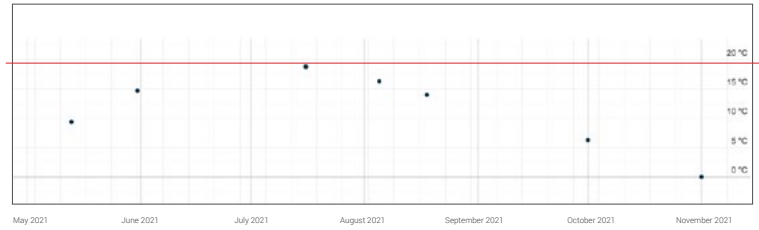
## Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)



**Median 10.2**

Dissolved oxygen concentrations are measured using either a YSI probe or a Hach kit with a drop-by-drop titration to show a change in water colour until totally clear. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is minimum 5 mg/L for instantaneous value.

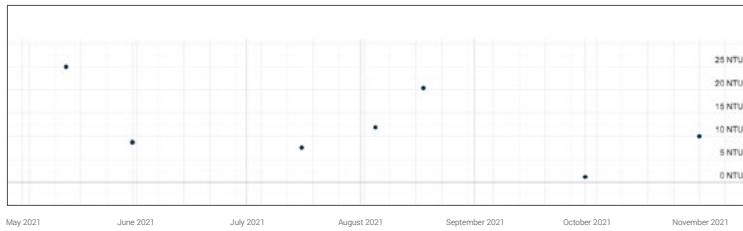
## Water Temperature (°C)



**Median 14**

Water temperatures are measured using a non-mercury glass thermometer or YSI probe placed in flowing, shallow water near shore. Red line indicates the Water Quality Objective identified as an ideal value according to the Bow Basin Watershed Management Plan. Values should not exceed a maximum 18°. Higher values may cause stress on aquatic life.

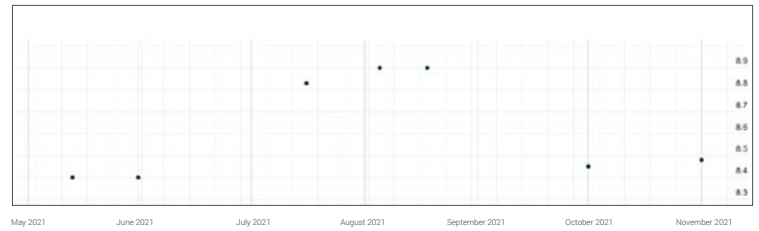
## Turbidity (NTU)



**Median 10**

Turbidity is measured by slowly pouring water into a type of graduated cylinder marked with "Nephelometric Turbidity Units" or NTU's.

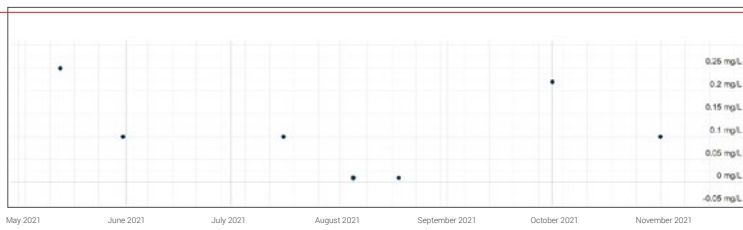
## pH



**Median 8.5**

Creek pH is measured using either a YSI probe or a Hach kit that compare a change in water colour. The Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is a pH value outside the range of 6.5 - 9.

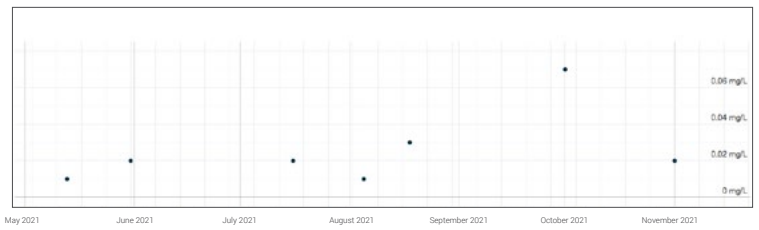
## Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L)



**Median 0.10**

Ammonia nitrogen concentrations are measured by dipping Hach test strips into water and noting the colour change. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is maximum 1.0 mg/L at pH 8.0, 10°C.

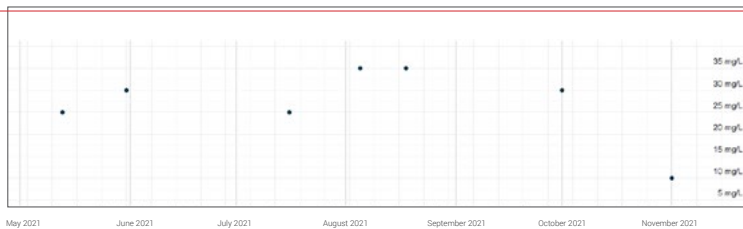
## Phosphorus (mg/L)



**Median 0.02**

Orthophosphate concentrations are measured with either a LaMotte colorimeter or a Hach kit that compare a change in water colour.

## Chloride (mg/L)



**Median 30**

Chloride concentrations are measured using Hach kits with a drop-by-drop titration to show a change in water colour from yellow to orange. Red line indicates the Environmental Quality Guidelines for Alberta Surface Waters (2018) for exceedance is maximum 120 mg/L.

To review our data reports, visit [creekwatch.ca/creekwatch-reports](https://creekwatch.ca/creekwatch-reports)